

# plains minnow

## *Hybognathus placitus*

### FEATURES

The mouth of this species is turned slightly downward, and the rear of the mouth is in front of the eyes. The snout is rounded. The dorsal fin base is in front of the pelvic fin base. The lateral line is straight. There are 16 to 17 pectoral fin rays. An adult is usually between three and five inches long. Four species in this genus (Mississippi silvery minnow *Hybognathus nuchalis*, eastern silvery minnow *Hybognathus regius*, western silvery minnow *Hybognathus argyritis* and plains minnow *Hybognathus placitus*), all of which are in Illinois, are very similar in appearance and can only be definitely separated into species by looking at a bony projection at the base of the skull or using genetic analysis.

### BEHAVIORS

The plains minnow lives in schools in the river channel. It prefers a sandy bottom where there is some current. This species eats dead and live plant materials. Spawning occurs in spring and summer.

### TAXONOMY

Kingdom: Animalia  
Phylum: Chordata  
Class: Actinopterygii  
Order: Cypriniformes  
Family: Leuciscidae

### ILLINOIS STATUS

common, native

### ILLINOIS RANGE





**Aquatic Habitats**

rivers and streams

**Woodland Habitats**

none

**Prairie and Edge Habitats**

none